

AKS Cost Optimization Checklist (Practical & Actionable)

Use this checklist to systematically review and reduce Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS) costs across Development, Test, and Production environments.

| # | Category | Checklist Item | Applies To | Done |
|----|-----------------|--|------------|------|
| 1 | Visibility | Review AKS costs in Azure Cost Analysis | All | |
| 2 | Containers | Optimize Docker image size and image layers | All | |
| 3 | Scaling | Enable Horizontal Pod Autoscaler (HPA) | All | |
| 4 | Scaling | Enable Kubernetes Cluster Autoscaler | All | |
| 5 | Node Pools | Separate system and user node pools | All | |
| 6 | Node Pools | Enable autoscaling per user node pool | All | |
| 7 | VM Selection | Choose correct virtual machine family and size | All | |
| 8 | VM Architecture | Prefer ARM-based virtual machines where supported | All | |
| 9 | Scheduling | Stop AKS cluster during non-working hours | Dev/Test | |
| 10 | Scheduling | Stop unused user node pools | Dev/Test | |
| 11 | Control Plane | Use Free control plane SKU for Dev/Test clusters | Dev/Test | |
| 12 | Control Plane | Enable Standard control plane SKU for Production clusters | Prod | |
| 13 | Spot VMs | Use Spot node pools for stateless workloads | All | |
| 14 | Workloads | Run batch and fault-tolerant jobs on Spot nodes | All | |
| 15 | Reservations | Purchase Azure VM Reservations (1-3 years) | Long-term | |
| 16 | Savings Plan | Enable Azure Savings Plan for Compute | Long-term | |
| 17 | Licensing | Enable Azure Hybrid Benefit for Windows workloads | Windows | |
| 18 | Subscriptions | Use Azure Dev/Test subscriptions for non-production environments | Dev/Test | |
| 19 | Networking | Review cross-zone and virtual network peering traffic costs | All | |
| 20 | Ingress | Validate Application Gateway ingress controller cost | All | |
| 21 | Storage | Right-size persistent disks, file shares, and snapshots | All | |
| 22 | Monitoring | Optimize Log Analytics workspace and metrics retention | All | |
| 23 | Backups | Review AKS backup frequency and retention policies | All | |
| 24 | Governance | Audit and remove unused node pools and Azure resources | All | |